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Therapist	
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# Type One Rotator Cuff Repair Arthroscopic Assisted Small to Medium Tears (1 cm or less)

# I. Phase I - Immediate Post-Surgical Phase (Day 1-10)

Goals: Maintain Integrity of the Repair
Gradually Increase Passive Range of Motion

Diminish Pain and Inflammation Prevent Muscular Inhibition

## Day One to Six:

- Sling
- Pendulum Exercises 4-8x daily (flexion, circles)
- Active Assisted ROM Exercise (L-Bar)
  - ER/IR in Scapular Plane
- Passive ROM
  - Flexion to tolerance
  - ER/IR in Scapular Plane
- Elbow/Hand Gripping & ROM Exercises
- Submaximal & Painfree Isometrics
  - Flexion
  - Abduction
  - External Rotation
  - Internal Rotation
  - Elbow Flexors
- Cryotherapy for Pain and Inflammation
  - Ice 15-20 minutes every hour
- Sleeping
  - Sleep in Sling

#### Day Seven to Ten:

- Discontinue Sling at Day 7 to 10
- Continue Pendulum Exercises
- Progress Passive ROM to Tolerance
  - Flexion to at least 115 degrees
  - ER in Scapular Plane to 45-55 degrees
  - IR in Scapular Plane to 45-55 degrees
- Active Assisted ROM Exercises (L-bar)
  - ER/IR in Scapular Plane
  - Flexion to Tolerance\*

\*Therapist Provides Assistance by Supporting Arm

Continue Elbow/Hand ROM & Gripping Exercises



- Continue Isometrics
  - Flexion with Bent Elbow
  - Extension with Bent Elbow
  - Abduction with Bent Elbow
  - ER/IR with Arm in Scapular Plane
  - Elbow Flexion
  - May initiate ER/IR tubing at 0 degrees Abduction, if patient exhibits necessary AROM
- Continue Use of Ice for Pain Control
  - Use Ice at least 6-7 times daily
- Sleeping
  - Continue Sleeping in Sling until Physician Instructs (Usually Day 7-10)

#### **Precautions:**

- 1. No Lifting of Objects
- 2. No Excessive Shoulder Motion Behind Back
- 3. No Excessive Stretching or Sudden Movements
- 4. No Supporting of Body Weight by Hands
- 5. Keep Incision Clean & Dry

# II. Phase II - Protection Phase (Day 11 – Week 5)

Goals: Allow Healing of Soft Tissue

Do Not Overstress Healing Tissue

Gradually Restore Full Passive ROM (Week 2-3)

Re-Establish Dynamic Shoulder Stability

Decrease Pain & Inflammation

## Day 11 - 14:

- Passive Range of Motion to Tolerance
  - Flexion 0-145/160 degrees
  - ER at 90 degrees abduction to at least 75-80 degrees
  - IR at 90 degrees abduction to at least 55-60 degrees
- Active Assisted ROM to Tolerance
  - Flexion
  - ER/IR in Scapular Plane
  - ER/IR at 90 degrees Abduction
- Dynamic Stabilization Drills
  - Rhythmic Stabilization Drills
    - ER/IR in Scapular Plane
    - Flexion/Extension at 100 degrees Flexion
- Continue Isotonic ER/IR with Tubing
- Initiate Active Exercise Prone Rowing & Elbow Flexion
- Initiate Active Exercise Flexion & Abduction (Day 15)
- Continue Use of Cryotherapy



## Week 3 - 4:

- Patient should exhibit full passive range of motion, nearing full active range of motion
- Continue all exercises listed above
- Initiate Scapular Muscular Strengthening Program
- Initiate Side lying ER Strengthening (Light Dumbbell)
- Initiate Isotonic Elbow Flexion
- Continue use of ice as needed
- May use pool for light ROM exercises

#### Week 5:

- Patient should exhibit full active range of motion
- Continue AAROM and Stretching exercises
- Progress Isotonic Strengthening Exercise Program
  - ER Tubing
  - Sidelying ER
  - Prone Rowing
  - Prone Horizontal Abduction
  - Shoulder Flexion (Scapular Plane)
  - Shoulder Abduction
  - Biceps Curls

## **Precautions:**

- 1. No Heavy Lifting of Objects
- 2. No Supporting of Body Weight by Hands & Arms
- 3. No Sudden Jerking Motions

# III. Phase III - Intermediate Phase (Week 6-12)

<u>Goals</u>: Gradual Restoration of Shoulder Strength & Power Gradual Return to Functional Activities

## Week 6:

- Continue Stretching & PROM (as needed to maintain full ROM)
- Continue Dynamic Stabilization Drills
- Progress Isotonic Strengthening Program
  - ER/IR Tubing
  - ER Sidelving
  - Lateral Raises
  - Full Can in Scapular Plane
  - Prone Rowing
  - Prone Horizontal Abduction
  - Prone Extension



- Elbow Flexion
- Elbow Extension
- If physician permits, may initiate Light functional activities

## Week 8-10:

- Continue all exercise listed above
- Progress to Independent Home Exercise Program (Fundamental Shoulder Exercises)
- Initiate Interval Golf Program (Slow Rate of Progression)

# IV. Phase IV - Advanced Strengthening Phase (Week 12 - 20)

Goals: Maintain Full Non-Painful Active ROM
Enhance Functional Use of UE
Improve Muscular Strengthen & Power
Gradual Return to Functional Activities

#### Week 12:

- Continue ROM & Stretching to maintain full ROM
- Self Capsular Stretches
- Progress Shoulder Strengthening Exercises
  - Fundamental Shoulder Exercises
- Initiate Swimming or Tennis Program (if appropriate)

#### Week 15:

- Continue all exercises listed above
- Progress Golf Program to playing golf (if appropriate)

# V. Phase V – Return to Activity Phase (Week 20 - 26)

<u>Goals</u>: Gradual Return to Strenuous Work Activities Gradual Return to Recreational Sport Activities

#### Week 20:

- Continue Fundamental Shoulder Exercise Program (at least 4 times weekly)
- Continue Stretching, if motion is tight
- Continue Progression to Sport Participation